

YI LIU

University of Maryland
Department of Economics
College Park, MD 20742
Phone: (202) 227-6868
Email: yliu2@umd.edu

Website: <https://sites.google.com/umd.edu/econ-jmc-yi-liu>

PLACEMENT DIRECTORS

Prof. Guido Kuersteiner	gkuerste@umd.edu	(301) 405-3493
Prof. Katharine Abraham	kabraham@umd.edu	(301) 405-3489
Prof. Nolan Pope	npope@umd.edu	(801) 995-9184

EDUCATION

Ph.D. Economics, University of Maryland at College Park, expected May 2022
M.A. International Economics, Johns Hopkins University, 2012
B.A. Economics, Peking University, China, 2010

FIELDS OF SPECIALIZATION

Primary: Macroeconomics, Economic Growth
Secondary: Entrepreneurship

DISSERTATION

Essays on Corporate Venture Capital, Firm Dynamics, and Aggregate Growth

Committee: Prof. John Haltiwanger (Co-Chair), Prof. Luminita Stevens (Co-Chair), Prof. Borağan Aruoba

JOB MARKET PAPER

“The Effect of Corporate Venture Capital on Young Firm Outcomes”

While traditional venture capital (TVC) has been shown to be a key factor in the making of high growth young firms, a quarter of U.S. venture investments are made by non-financial firms via corporate venture capital (CVC). Unlike TVC, which serves as a form of financial intermediation, CVC entails a match between non-financial firms that may be motivated by synergies. This project studies whether and how CVC affects young firm outcomes, relative to TVC. An endogenous growth model of firm innovation demonstrates the potential margins of influence, hypothesizing that CVC can have a positive effect on young firm outcomes through demand and/or technology spillovers. To test the hypothesis, I assemble a micro-level dataset on U.S. venture capital activity, linking each funded firm to its funders and subsequent patenting and exit outcomes. To overcome the fact that investment relationships are endogenous, I employ a shift-share style research design that predicts CVC investments using the interaction of the initial market share of different funders and several instruments for funder supply shifts. I find that a higher presence of CVC at the industry level leads to better young firm outcomes, controlling for a rich set of fixed effects and industry covariates including TVC investments. Consistent with theory, the effect of CVC is stronger when the funded firm is upstream with respect to the funder in the Input-Output matrix and downstream in the patent citation matrix.

OTHER RESEARCH PAPERS

“The Aggregate Implications of Corporate Venture Capital,” work in progress

“Government Venture Capital as a Credit Supply Shock: Evidence from Korea,” work in progress, with Jun Hee Kwak

“Corporate Vulnerability in the Wake of COVID-19,” *Selected Issues Paper in IMF Country Report No. 21/155*, 2021, with Efthymios Argypoulos and Francisco Parodi

“Monetary Policy and the Inflation-Output Tradeoff in Iran,” *Selected Issues Paper in IMF Country Report No. 14/94*, 2014, with Robert Blotvogel

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Instructor, Money and Banking (undergraduate), University of Maryland, Summer 2018 and Summer 2019

Teaching Assistant, Intermediate Macroeconomic Analysis (undergraduate), University of Maryland, Fall 2020 and Spring 2021

Teaching Assistant, Principles of Macroeconomics (undergraduate), University of Maryland, Spring 2019

Teaching Assistant, Macroeconomic Analysis (core graduate), University of Maryland, Fall 2017 and Spring 2018

RESEARCH AND RELEVANT WORK EXPERIENCE

Intern, International Monetary Fund, Summer 2020

Research Assistant, Prof. Felipe Saffie, University of Maryland, Fall 2018

Research Analyst, International Monetary Fund, October 2012- June 2016

GRANTS AND AWARDS

National Science Foundation Doctoral Dissertation Research Improvement Grant (\$25,000), 2021

Dean’s Research Initiative, College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, University of Maryland, Spring 2021

Graduate School’s Outstanding Teaching Assistant Award, University of Maryland, Fall 2020

Best Third Year Paper, 2nd prize, Department of Economics, University of Maryland, Spring 2019

James and Margaret Loe Memorial Fund Fellowship, School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Fall 2011

LANGUAGES

Mandarin Chinese (native), English (fluent)

COMPUTATIONAL SKILLS

Matlab, Stata, R, EViews

REFERENCES

Prof. John Haltiwanger University of Maryland halt@umd.edu (301) 405-3504

Prof. Luminita Stevens University of Maryland stevens7@umd.edu (301) 405-3515

Prof. Borağan Aruoba University of Maryland aruoba@umd.edu (301) 405-3508